## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

PEATH O'GRADY NATHANIEL : CIVIL ACTION

:

V.

:

WILLIAM H. RYAN, JR. : NO. 11-2346

## ORDER

AND NOW, this 20th day of April, 2012, upon consideration of Peath O'Grady Nathaniel's petition for writ of habeas corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254 (docket entry # 1 in the present action, as well as docket entry # 1 in Civ. No. 11-3798), respondent William H. Ryan, Jr.'s response thereto (docket entry # 8), and after careful and independent review of the Report and Recommendation of United States Magistrate Judge Jacob P. Hart (docket entry # 12), to which no party filed objections within the fourteen-day period that Local R. Civ. P. 72.1 IV(b) prescribes, and the Court agreeing with Judge Hart's conclusion that we lack subject-matter jurisdiction to entertain Nathaniel's petition because (1) "he had completed his sentence and was not even in the country when he filed, [so that] he does not satisfy the 'in custody' requirement," and (2) the petition is time-barred, inasmuch as (i) Nathaniel "did not file this petition until April 1, 2011, more than a year after the federal limitations period had ended," (ii) the federal limitation period provided for in 28

U.S.C. § 2244(d)(1)(C) is not made applicable here by <u>Padilla v.</u>

<u>Kentucky</u>, 130 S. Ct. 1473 (2010), since as our Court of Appeals

has "found that the rule in <u>Padilla</u> is not new, but rather it is a

novel application of an existing rule," and (iii) in any event,

Nathaniel filed his petition more than a year -- albeit by only

one day -- after <u>Padilla</u> was decided, it is hereby ORDERED that:

- Judge Hart's Report and Recommendation (docket entry # 12) is APPROVED and ADOPTED;
- 2. Nathaniel's petition for writ of <a href="habeas">habeas</a> corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254 (docket entry # 1) is DENIED;
- 3. Nathaniel having failed to make a substantial showing of the denial of a constitutional right, we decline to issue a certificate of appealability; and
- 4. The Clerk of Court shall statistically CLOSE this case.

BY THE COURT:

/s/ Stewart Dalzell, J.